



Vidya Bhawna balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Class-8th

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 14.03.21

HISTORY

The National Movement I

Question1.

Name the important political associations formed after 1850 especially those who came into being in the 1870' 80's and who led them?

Answer:

Most of the political associations were led by the English-educated professionals such as lawyers. The important associations were Poona Sarvajanik Sabha, the Bombay Presidency Association, the Indian National Congress.

Question 2.

Define the terms sovereign, Publicists and Repeal.

Answer:

- Sovereign: The capacity to act independently without outside interference.
- Publicist: Someone who publicizes an idea by circulating information, writing reports, speaking at meetings.
- Repeal: to undo law to officially end the validity without outside interference.

Question 3.

How did the Non-cooperation Movement gain momentum through 1921-22? Explain.

Answer:

The Non-Cooperation Movement gained momentum through 1921 – 22. Thousands of students left the schools and colleges that were controlled by the government. Many lawyers such as Motilal Nehru, C.R. Das, C.Rajagopalachari and Asaf Ali gave up their practices. British titles that were awarded to several of the Indians were surrendered.

Legislatures were boycotted. People lit public bonfires of foreign cloth. The import of foreign cloth fell drastically between 1920 and 1922. But all this was seen as merely the tip of the iceberg. The large parts of the country were on the brink of a formidable revolt.

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